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D-pinitol attenuates cisplatin-induced nephrotoxicity in rats: Impact on pro-inflammatory cytokines

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Abstract

<u>Cisplatin</u> has been widely used as a first-line agent against various forms of solid cancers. However, <u>nephrotoxicity</u> is the major limiting factor for its clinical use. Several clinical and pre-clinical studies have suggested different strategies for the reduction of cisplatin-induced <u>nephrotoxicity</u>. The present study was conducted to investigate the efficacy of D-Pinitol, against cisplatin-induced nephrotoxicity in <u>Swiss albino mice</u>. A single <u>intraperitoneal injection</u> of cisplatin (20 mg/kg) was used to induce nephrotoxicity in mice. Administration of cisplatin in mice is linked with elevated <u>oxidative stress</u>, imbalanced biochemical parameters, apoptosis and stimulation of mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) pathway. D-Pinitol is a member of the <u>flavonoid</u> family and a chief constituent of *Sutherlandia fruitesecnce*. It was administered with saline water (10, 20, 40 mg/kg, p.o.) for seven consecutive days after a single dose of cisplatin. At the end of

